

DRAFT LBDC

A BUDGET BILL submitted by the Governor
in accordance with Article VII of the Constitution

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the general municipal law, and the public officers law, in relation to owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with stopping requirements in certain portions of the city of New York; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof (Part);

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 PART ____

2 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
3 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
6 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
7 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
8 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
9 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
10 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
11 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
13 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
14 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
15 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
16 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the
17 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven

1 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
2 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
3 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to
5 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
6 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
8 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in
9 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine
10 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
11 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
12 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of
13 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
14 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision
15 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liabil-
16 ity of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this
17 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-
18 ter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
19 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
20 sections.

21 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
22 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
23 follows:

24 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
25 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
26 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
27 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
28 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to

1 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
2 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
3 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
4 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
5 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred
6 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
7 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to
8 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
9 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
10 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
11 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
12 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to
16 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
17 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
18 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
19 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
20 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
21 dicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
23 defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
24 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
25 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations
27 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with
28 the following sections.

1 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
2 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
5 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
6 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
7 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
8 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
10 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
11 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
12 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
13 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
16 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
17 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate
19 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-
20 ty-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
21 eleven-f of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
22 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
23 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
24 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
26 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
28 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the

1 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or
2 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the
4 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
5 substantial conformance with the following sections.

6 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
7 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
8 follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
17 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
18 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
20 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to
22 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
23 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
24 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
25 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
26 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
27 dicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
28 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as

1 defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
2 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
3 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
4 eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations
5 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with
6 the following sections.

7 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
8 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
11 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
12 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
13 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
14 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
15 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
18 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
21 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to
23 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
24 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
25 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
26 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
27 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
28 dicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of

1 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
2 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and
3 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial
4 conformance with the following sections.

5 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
6 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
7 follows:

8 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
9 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
10 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
11 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
12 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
13 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
14 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
15 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
16 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
17 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
19 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to
21 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
22 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
23 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
24 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
25 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribu-
26 nal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be consti-
27 tuted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

1 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
2 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
5 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
6 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
7 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
8 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
10 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
11 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
12 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-
14 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
15 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
16 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
17 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
18 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
19 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
20 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
21 sections.

22 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
23 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws
24 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

25 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
26 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
27 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
28 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic

1 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
2 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
3 hundred seventy-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
5 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and
6 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred
7 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,
8 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
9 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
10 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
11 ance with the following sections.

12 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
13 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
14 read as follows:

15 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
16 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
17 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
18 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
19 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
20 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
21 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
22 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
23 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
24 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
25 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
26 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
27 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred
28 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen

1 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-
2 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred
3 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
4 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
5 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
6 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
7 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
8 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with
9 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus
10 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate
11 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f
12 of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of
13 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations
14 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
15 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
16 y-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population
17 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-
18 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is
19 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating
20 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes
21 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner
22 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
23 commissioner.

24 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
25 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
26 read as follows:

27 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
28 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau

1 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
2 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
3 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
4 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
5 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
6 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
7 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven
8 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of
9 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
10 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred
11 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
12 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven
13 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-
14 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
16 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for
18 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter and
19 shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions (c)
20 and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes
22 of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule
23 or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or
24 standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
25 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
26 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

1 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
2 amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
3 read as follows:

4 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
5 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
6 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
7 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
8 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
10 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall adjudicate
11 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
12 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in
13 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
15 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
17 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
18 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
19 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
20 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
21 authority as such a commissioner.

22 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
23 amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
24 read as follows:

25 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
26 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
27 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
28 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of

1 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
2 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
3 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall
4 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
5 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the
7 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
8 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
9 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
10 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
11 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

12 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
13 amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
14 read as follows:

15 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
16 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
17 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
18 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
19 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
20 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
21 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the
22 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
23 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
24 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
25 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
26 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

1 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
2 amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
3 read as follows:

4 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
5 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
6 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
7 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven
8 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic
9 infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of
10 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or
11 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing
12 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"
13 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an
14 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

15 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
16 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

17 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
18 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
19 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
20 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction
21 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the
22 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
23 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
24 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
25 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
26 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

27 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a
28 new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

1 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section
2 eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in accordance with section
3 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, if authorized by local law
4 adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred
5 eleven-f.

6 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
7 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
8 is amended to read as follows:

9 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
10 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
11 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
12 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
13 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
14 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
15 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
16 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section
17 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to
18 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand
19 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
20 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
21 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include
22 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
23 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
24 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

25 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
26 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of
27 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
4 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
5 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
6 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred
7 eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
8 chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter and shall not
9 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section
10 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
11 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
12 eighty-b of this chapter.

13 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
14 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
15 2015, is amended to read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
18 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
19 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
20 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
21 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
22 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
23 en hundred eleven-f of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a
24 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
25 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
26 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

1 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
2 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
5 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
6 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
7 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
8 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
9 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
10 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
11 en hundred eleven-f of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a
12 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b
13 of this chapter.

14 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
15 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
16 2015, is amended to read as follows:

17 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
18 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
19 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
20 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
21 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
22 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
23 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
24 en hundred eleven-f of this chapter.

25 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
26 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
27 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
4 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
5 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
6 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter.

7 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
8 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to
9 read as follows:

10 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
11 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
12 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
13 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-
14 ter.

15 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
16 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
17 amended to read as follows:

18 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
19 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
21 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
22 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
23 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
24 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
25 hundred eleven-f of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of
26 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,
27 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
28 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities

1 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
2 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person
3 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
4 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
5 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
6 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
8 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
9 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person
10 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct
11 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a
12 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
13 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
14 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
15 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
16 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
17 eon.

18 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
19 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
21 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
22 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
23 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
24 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven
25 hundred eleven-f of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
26 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
27 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
28 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty

1 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
2 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being
4 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
5 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
6 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
7 hearing.

8 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
9 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
10 are amended to read as follows:

11 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
12 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
13 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
14 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
15 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
16 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
17 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of
18 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a
19 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
20 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
21 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
22 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
23 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
25 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person
26 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct
27 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a
28 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be

1 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
2 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
3 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
4 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
5

6 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
7 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
8 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
9 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
10 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven
11 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven
12 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-f of
13 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
14 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is being
16 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
17 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
18 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
19 hearing.

20 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
21 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
22 are amended to read as follows:

23 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
24 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
25 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
27 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or in accordance with
28 the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a

1 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, contests
2 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
3 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for
4 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
5 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
6 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
7 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
8 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
9 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
10 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
11 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
12 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered there-
13 on.

14 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
15 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
18 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of
20 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
21 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-
22 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
23 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
24 prior to the date of the hearing.

25 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
26 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
27 are amended to read as follows:

1 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
2 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
4 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
6 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or a person
7 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
8 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
9 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
10 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
11 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
12 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
13 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
14 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
15 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
16 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
17 default judgment may be entered thereon.

18 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
19 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
21 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
22 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
23 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
24 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or the bureau has been
25 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
26 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person
27 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but

1 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
2 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

3 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
4 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
5 are amended to read as follows:

6 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
7 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
8 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
9 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-
11 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section
12 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter contests such allegation, the
13 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class
14 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must
15 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
16 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
17 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
18 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
19 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
20 eon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is
24 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
25 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
26 chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
28 eleven-f of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely

1 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet
2 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to
3 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

4 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
5 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
6 are amended to read as follows:

7 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
8 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter
10 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter contests such alle-
12 gation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of
13 first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or
14 she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content
15 of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall
16 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to
17 appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date,
18 shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment
19 may be entered thereon.

20 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
21 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is
23 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
25 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-
26 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
27 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
28 prior to the date of the hearing.

1 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
2 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and
3 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended
4 to read as follows:

5 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
6 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter
8 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
9 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
10 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
11 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
12 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
13 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
14 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
15 default judgment may be entered thereon.

16 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
17 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, is
19 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
20 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
21 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
22 of the hearing.

23 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle
24 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of
25 2015, are amended to read as follows:

26 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
27 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
28 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred

1 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
2 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
5 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or an
6 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
7 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
8 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
9 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
10 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
12 this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with
13 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

14 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
15 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
17 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
18 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is
20 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
21 chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred
22 eleven-f of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability
23 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
24 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
25 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty
26 is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this

1 chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of
2 the record.

3 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
4 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the
5 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

6 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
7 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
8 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
9 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or an
13 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
15 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held
16 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
17 promulgated by the bureau.

18 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
19 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
20 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
21 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or of a
25 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
27 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.
28 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

1 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
2 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the
3 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

4 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
5 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-f of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
7 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
9 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be
12 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
13 promulgated by the bureau.

14 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
15 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eleven-f of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
17 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hear-
18 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
20 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing
21 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
22 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making
23 of the record.

24 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
25 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the
26 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

27 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
28 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-f of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
2 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of
3 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
4 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
5 hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner
6 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

7 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
8 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-f of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
10 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hear-
11 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
13 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.
14 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

15 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
16 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the
17 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

18 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
19 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-f of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of
22 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
23 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules
24 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
27 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or a

1 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
2 eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for
3 the making of the record.

4 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
5 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the
6 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

7 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
8 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or an allegation of
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
12 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules
13 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

14 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
15 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter is
18 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

19 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
20 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are
21 amended to read as follows:

22 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
23 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
24 eleven-f of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in
25 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

26 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
27 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-f of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for
2 the making of the record.

3 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
4 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
7 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
8 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
9 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
10 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
11 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
12 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
13 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
14 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
15 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with
16 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or the record of liabil-
17 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
18 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
19 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
20 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of
21 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
22 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable
24 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
25 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
26 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
27 nonpayment of penalties.

1 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
2 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
4 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
5 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
6 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
7 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
9 eleven-f of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability
10 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
11 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
12 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
13 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with
14 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
15 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
16 y-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or
17 subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the
18 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by
19 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest,
20 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of
21 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
22 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
23 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
24 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
25 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
26 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
27 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in

1 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
2 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two
3 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
5 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eleven-f of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with
7 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
8 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
9 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or
10 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
11 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b
12 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that
13 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which
14 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or
15 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the
16 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a
17 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections
19 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of
20 chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
21 nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
22 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
23 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-
24 ter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
25 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
26 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
27 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an
28 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as
3 appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
4 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that
5 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject
6 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment
7 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the
8 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New
9 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
10 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
11 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or
12 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine
13 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
14 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
15 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or
16 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

17 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
18 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
19 amended to read as follows:

20 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
21 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
22 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
23 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
24 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
25 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and
26 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter of the person charged,
2 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
4 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as
5 applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
6 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
7 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
8 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

9 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
10 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
11 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
12 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the
13 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eleven-f of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
17 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or
18 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a
20 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a
21 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as
22 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
23 failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
24 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
25 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
26 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
27 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
28 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable

1 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
2 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
3 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
4 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,
5 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
6 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with
7 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with
8 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or liability in accord-
9 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
11 alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment
12 will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has
13 been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other
14 place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New
15 York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or
16 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven
17 hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chap-
18 ters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine
19 or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or
22 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
24 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
25 as appropriate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the send-
26 ing of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that
27 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject
28 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment

1 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the
2 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New
3 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
4 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
5 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or
6 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine
7 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
8 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
9 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or
10 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

11 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
12 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
17 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
19 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter of the person charged,
21 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
22 hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of
23 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
24 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
25 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable,
26 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
27 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll

1 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
2 nonpayment of penalties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or contest an
6 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
7 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
9 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section
10 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-
11 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing
13 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply
14 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this
15 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,
16 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of
17 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
18 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
19 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
20 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
21 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
22 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
23 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or
25 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
26 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
27 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven
28 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending
2 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
3 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
4 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
5 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
6 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or
8 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
10 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
11 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
12 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
14 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of
15 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
16 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
17 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
18 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
19 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
20 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
21 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
22 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,
23 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding
24 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on
25 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty
26 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

1 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
5 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
6 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
7 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
8 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
9 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
11 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
12 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter of the person charged,
13 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to rendering a
15 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
16 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
17 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
18 ties.

19 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
20 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or contest an
22 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
23 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
25 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
26 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a
27 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a
28 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as

1 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
2 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
3 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
4 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
5 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
6 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
7 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
8 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
9 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
10 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
11 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
12 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default
15 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
16 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
17 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
18 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be
19 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or
21 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
22 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
23 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
24 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance within
26 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that
27 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject
28 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment

1 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the
2 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New
3 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
4 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
5 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
6 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
7 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
8 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
9 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
10 the person was originally charged.

11 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
12 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
17 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
18 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
19 chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
21 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
22 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
23 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
24 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
25 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
26 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

27 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
28 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or contest an
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
5 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
6 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
7 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
8 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
9 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
10 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
11 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
12 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
13 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
14 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
15 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
16 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
17 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
18 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default
20 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
21 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
22 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
23 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be
24 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or
26 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
27 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
28 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter

1 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
2 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
3 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
4 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
5 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
6 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
7 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
8 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
9 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no
10 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of
11 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
12 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
13 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

14 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
15 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
16 amended to read as follows:

17 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
18 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
19 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
20 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
22 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination
23 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eleven-f of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,
25 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-
26 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll
27 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and
28 nonpayment of penalties.

1 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
2 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or contest an
4 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date
6 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the
7 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by
8 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or
9 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
10 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
11 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
12 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
13 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
14 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
15 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
16 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
18 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, (2) of the
19 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
20 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
21 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
22 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
23 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
25 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
26 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter or making an appearance
27 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within
28 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not

1 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default
2 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof
3 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of
4 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
5 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
6 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
7 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
8 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
9 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
10 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
11 the person was originally charged.

12 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
13 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and
14 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended
15 to read as follows:

16 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
17 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
18 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
19 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter of the
21 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.
22 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered
23 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
24 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

25 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
26 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
27 with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, or fails to appear
28 on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after

1 a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as
2 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
3 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
4 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
5 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
6 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
7 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
8 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
9 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
10 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
11 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
12 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
13 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
14 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
15 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an
16 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
17 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the
18 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
19 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
20 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
21 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
22 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
23 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
24 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or
25 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
26 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
27 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
28 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

1 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
2 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222
3 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
5 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
6 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
7 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
8 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
9 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
10 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
11 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
12 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
13 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
14 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
15 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
16 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
17 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
18 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
20 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
21 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
23 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
24 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
26 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the
27 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c
28 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable
2 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
3 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
4 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of section elev-
6 en hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
7 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
8 applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations
9 agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that
10 an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administra-
11 tive tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations
12 of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an applica-
13 tion is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or
14 her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
15 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
16 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
17 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
18 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
19 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
20 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
21 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
22 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
23 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
24 entry of a final decision.

25 § 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
26 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of
27 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
2 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
3 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
4 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
5 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
6 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
7 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
8 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
9 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
10 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
11 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
12 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
13 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
14 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
15 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
16 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
17 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
18 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
19 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
20 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
21 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-
22 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
23 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
24 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was
25 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chap-
26 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
27 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
2 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
3 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of section elev-
4 en hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
5 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
6 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
7 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
8 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
9 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
10 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
11 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
12 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
13 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
14 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
15 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
16 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
17 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
18 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
19 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
20 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
21 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

22 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
23 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
24 2015, is amended to read as follows:

25 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
26 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
27 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
28 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned

1 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
2 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
3 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
4 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
5 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
6 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
7 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
8 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
9 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
10 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
11 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
12 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
14 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
16 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
17 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
18 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a
19 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
20 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
21 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
22 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
23 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
24 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of section elev-
25 en hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
26 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
27 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
28 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made

1 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
2 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
3 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
4 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
5 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
6 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
7 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
8 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
9 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
10 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
11 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
12 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
13 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
14 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

15 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
17 2015, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
19 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
20 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
21 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
22 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
23 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
24 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
25 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
26 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
27 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
28 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the

1 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
2 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
3 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
4 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
5 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
7 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
8 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
10 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or
11 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
13 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a
15 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the
16 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
17 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
18 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
19 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
20 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
21 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
22 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
23 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
24 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
25 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
26 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
27 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
28 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the

1 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
2 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
3 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
4 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

5 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
6 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
7 2015, is amended to read as follows:

8 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
9 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
10 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
11 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
12 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
13 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
14 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
15 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
16 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
17 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by
18 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions
19 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a
20 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
21 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
23 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of
25 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was
26 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
27 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
28 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section

1 eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of section elev-
2 en hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
3 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
4 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
5 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
6 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
7 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
8 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
9 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
10 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
11 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
12 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
13 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
14 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
15 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
16 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
17 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
18 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
19 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

20 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
21 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
22 2015, is amended to read as follows:

23 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
24 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
25 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
26 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
27 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
28 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to

1 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
2 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
3 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
4 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
5 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
6 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
7 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
8 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of
9 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
10 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
11 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
12 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
13 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a
14 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the
15 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
16 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
17 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
18 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
19 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
20 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
21 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
22 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
23 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
24 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
25 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
26 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
27 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
28 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall

1 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
2 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
3 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

4 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
5 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of
6 2015, is amended to read as follows:

7 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
8 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
9 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
10 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
11 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
12 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
13 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
14 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
15 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
16 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
17 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
18 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
19 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of
21 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
22 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f
23 of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five
24 of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the
25 registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof
26 from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pend-
27 ing that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an
28 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-

1 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
2 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
3 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
4 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
5 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
6 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
7 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
8 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
9 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
10 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
11 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
12 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
13 entry of a final decision.

14 § 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
15 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the
16 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

17 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
18 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
19 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative
20 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or
21 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative
22 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or
23 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,
24 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or
25 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his
26 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-
27 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this
28 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local

1 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-
2 en hundred eleven-f of this chapter for a violation of section eleven
3 hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the commissioner or his agent
4 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant
5 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the
6 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
7 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the
8 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-
9 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the
10 commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal
11 application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a
12 registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle regis-
13 tered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined
14 that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this
15 subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe
16 that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the
17 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as
18 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-
19 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and
20 regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
22 1111-f to read as follows:

23 § 1111-f. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with stop-
24 ping requirements. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
25 the city of New York is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and
26 amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program
27 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an
28 operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-five of

1 this title in such city in accordance with the provisions of this
2 section. Such demonstration program shall empower such city to install
3 and operate intersection-monitoring devices only at intersections south
4 of 60th Street within such city.

5 2. Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies to
6 ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs produced by such
7 intersection-monitoring systems shall not include images that identify
8 the driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided,
9 however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section
10 shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photographs allow for
11 the identification of the contents of a vehicle, provided that such city
12 has made a reasonable effort to comply with the provisions of this para-
13 graph.

14 (b) In any such city which has adopted a local law or ordinance pursu-
15 ant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be
16 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle
17 was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or
18 implied, in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this
19 title, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from an
20 intersection-monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a
21 vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section
22 where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying
23 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this title.

24 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning
25 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,
26 "intersection-monitoring system" shall mean a device that is capable of
27 operating independently of an enforcement officer and produces one or

1 more images of each vehicle at the time it is used or operated in
2 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this title.

3 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
4 the city in which the charged violation occurred, or a facsimile there-
5 of, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or
6 other recorded images produced by an intersection-monitoring system,
7 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any
8 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images
9 evidencing such a violation shall be available for inspection in any
10 proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation pursuant to a
11 local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section.

12 (e) An owner liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
13 ty-five of this title pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted
14 pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary penalties in
15 accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set forth in
16 such local law or ordinance, except that if such city by local law has
17 authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking
18 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.
19 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall not exceed
20 fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that such local law
21 or ordinance may provide for an additional penalty not in excess of
22 twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a
23 notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

24 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted
25 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator
26 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon
27 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance
28 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

1 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
2 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of section elev-
3 en hundred seventy-five of this title pursuant to this section. Personal
4 delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual or automatic
5 record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of business shall be
6 prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

7 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
8 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of section elev-
9 en hundred seventy-five of this title pursuant to this section, the
10 registration number of the vehicle involved in such violation, the
11 location where such violation took place, the date and time of such
12 violation and the identification number of the camera which recorded the
13 violation or other document locator number.

14 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
15 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
16 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall
17 also contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to
18 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
19 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

20 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the agency
21 or agencies designated by the city of New York, or any other entity
22 authorized by such city to prepare and mail such notification of
23 violation.

24 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section
25 shall be by the New York city parking violations bureau.

26 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
27 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the
28 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to

1 an allegation of liability for a violation of section eleven hundred
2 seventy-five of this title pursuant to this section that the vehicle had
3 been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation
4 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of
5 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall be suffi-
6 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle
7 be sent by first class mail to the parking violations bureau of such
8 city.

9 (j) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
10 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
11 not be liable for the violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five
12 of this title, provided that:

13 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking
14 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two
15 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

16 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau
17 of the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
18 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to
19 such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle
20 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,
21 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,
22 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such
23 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

24 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this
25 subdivision shall render the lessor liable for the penalty prescribed in
26 this section.

27 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of
28 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such

1 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes
2 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-
3 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to
4 subdivision (g) of this section.

5 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of section eleven hundred
6 seventy-five of this title pursuant to this section was not the operator
7 of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the owner may maintain an
8 action for indemnification against the operator.

9 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
10 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
11 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
12 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply
13 with section eleven hundred seventy-five of this title. For purposes of
14 this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of such
15 vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the
16 time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred seven-
17 ty-five of this title.

18 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
19 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of section eleven hundred
20 seventy-five of this title.

21 (m) In any such city which adopts a demonstration program pursuant to
22 subdivision (a) of this section, such city shall submit an annual report
23 on the results of the use of an intersection-monitoring system to the
24 governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the
25 assembly on or before the first day of June next succeeding the effec-
26 tive date of this section and on the same date in each succeeding year
27 in which the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall
28 include, but not be limited to:

1 1. a description of the locations where intersection-monitoring
2 systems were used;

3 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
4 intersections where an intersection-monitoring system is used for the
5 year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent the infor-
6 mation is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

7 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
8 intersections where an intersection-monitoring system is used, to the
9 extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles
10 of this state;

11 4. the number of violations recorded at each intersection where an
12 intersection-monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a daily,
13 weekly and monthly basis;

14 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
15 recorded by such systems;

16 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after first
17 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

18 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-
19 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
20 recorded by such systems;

21 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city from such adjudi-
22 cations;

23 9. expenses incurred by such city in connection with the program; and

24 10. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

25 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of
26 section eleven hundred seventy-five of this title pursuant to a local
27 law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that such traffic-con-

1 trol indications were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged
2 violation.

3 § 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
4 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of
5 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

6 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
7 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
8 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
9 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
10 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
11 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
12 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
13 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
15 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
16 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
19 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
20 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
21 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
22 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
23 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
24 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
26 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
27 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
28 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of

1 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
2 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
3 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
4 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
5 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there
7 shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory surcharge,
8 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance
9 with the following schedule:

10 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
11 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
12 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
13 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
14 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
15 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
16 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
18 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
19 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
20 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
21 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
22 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
23 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
24 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
25 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
26 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
27 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
28 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-

1 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
2 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
3 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
4 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
5 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
6 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
7 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
9 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
11 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
13 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
14 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
15 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
16 ty-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-
18 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in
19 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of
20 fifty-five dollars.

21 § 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
22 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
23 amended to read as follows:

24 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
25 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
26 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
27 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
28 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-

1 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-
2 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
3 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
4 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
5 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
6 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
7 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
9 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
10 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
11 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
12 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
13 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
14 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
15 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
16 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
17 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
18 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
19 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
20 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
21 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
22 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
23 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there
25 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
26 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

1 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
2 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
10 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
11 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
12 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
13 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
14 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
15 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
16 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
17 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
18 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
19 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
20 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
21 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
22 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
23 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
24 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there
26 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
27 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

1 § 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
2 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
9 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
10 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than
12 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
13 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
14 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
15 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
16 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
18 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
19 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
22 section eleven hundred seventy-five of this chapter in accordance with
23 section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a
24 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
25 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

26 § 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
27 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
28 amended to read as follows:

1 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
2 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
3 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
4 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
5 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
6 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
7 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
8 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than
9 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
10 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
11 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
12 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
13 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
14 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
15 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred
16 seventy-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
18 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
19 of seventeen dollars.

20 § 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
21 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
24 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
25 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
26 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
27 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
28 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
2 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
3 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
4 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
5 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
6 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
7 ty-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
9 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
10 of seventeen dollars.

11 § 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
12 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
15 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
16 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
17 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
18 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
19 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
20 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
21 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
22 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
23 ty-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
24 eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
25 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
26 of seventeen dollars.

1 § 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
2 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
3 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
9 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred
10 seventy-five of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-f of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
12 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
13 of seventeen dollars.

14 § 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
15 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of
16 2015, is amended to read as follows:

17 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
18 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
19 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
20 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
21 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
22 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
23 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
24 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
27 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
28 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-

1 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
2 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
3 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
4 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-
5 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
7 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
8 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
9 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
11 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
12 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
13 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
14 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
15 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
16 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
17 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
18 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
19 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
20 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

21 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
22 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws
23 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
25 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
26 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
27 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
28 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or

1 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
2 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
3 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
4 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
5 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
6 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
7 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
8 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
9 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
11 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
12 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
13 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
14 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
15 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
16 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
17 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
18 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
19 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
20 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
21 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
22 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
23 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
24 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

25 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
26 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws
27 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
8 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
9 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
10 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
11 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
12 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
13 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
14 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
15 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
16 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
18 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
19 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
20 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of
21 liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations
22 pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
23 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
24 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty,
25 there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other
26 surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twen-
27 ty-eight dollars.

1 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws
3 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
5 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
6 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
7 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
8 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
9 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
10 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
11 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
12 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
14 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
15 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
16 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
17 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
18 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
19 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
21 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section
22 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
23 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
24 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
25 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
26 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

1 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws
3 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
5 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
6 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
7 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
8 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
9 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
10 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
11 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
12 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
14 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
15 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
16 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this
17 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
18 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
19 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
20 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
21 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
22 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
23 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

24 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
25 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws
26 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

27 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
28 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

1 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
2 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
3 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
4 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
5 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
6 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
7 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
8 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
9 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
10 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-
11 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
12 of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
13 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
14 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
15 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
16 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
17 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

18 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
19 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the
20 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

21 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
22 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
23 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
24 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
25 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
26 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
27 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
28 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
3 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of this chap-
4 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
5 of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
6 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
7 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
8 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
9 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
10 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

11 § 12. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as
12 amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
13 read as follows:

14 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to
15 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations
16 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as
17 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or
18 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
19 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and
20 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such
21 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections
22 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of
23 two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven
24 hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such
25 law or section eleven hundred eleven-f of such law.

26 § 12-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
27 section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
28 follows:

1 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
2 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
3 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
4 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
5 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
6 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
7 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
8 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of
9 chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
10 nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
11 such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section
12 eleven hundred eleven-f of such law, by permitting a person charged with
13 an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a
14 specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by
15 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-
16 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,
17 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting
18 liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of section
19 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may
20 be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a
21 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the
22 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed
23 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the
24 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
25 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a
26 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation
27 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,
28 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her

1 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-
2 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the
3 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in
4 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of
5 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be
6 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic
7 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
8 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
9 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
10 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
11 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
12 nance, rule or regulation.

13 § 12-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
14 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
15 follows:

16 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
17 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
18 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
19 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
20 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
21 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
22 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
23 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section
24 eleven hundred-f of the vehicle and traffic law, by permitting a person
25 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,
26 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in
27 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed
28 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,

1 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or
2 admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of
3 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the
4 case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make
5 such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the
6 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed
7 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the
8 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
9 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a
10 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation
11 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,
12 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her
13 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-
14 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the
15 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in
16 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of
17 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be
18 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic
19 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
20 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
21 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
22 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
23 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
24 nance, rule or regulation.

25 § 12-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
26 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
27 follows:

1 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
2 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
3 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
4 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
5 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
6 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
7 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
8 eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if author-
9 ized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners
10 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-five of the vehicle and
11 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-f of the
12 vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense
13 within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified
14 time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written
15 power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance
16 creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiv-
17 ing a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting
18 liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
19 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or
20 admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven
21 hundred seventy-five of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be
22 and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea
23 or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed
24 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-
25 faction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner
26 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
27 eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of
28 section eleven hundred seventy-five of the vehicle and traffic law shall

1 be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic
2 violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a desig-
3 nated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him
4 or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and
5 appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the
6 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in
7 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of
8 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be
9 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic
10 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
11 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
12 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
13 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
14 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
15 nance, rule or regulation.

16 § 12-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-
17 ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

18 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
19 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
20 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
21 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
22 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
23 liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-
24 five of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven
25 hundred eleven-f of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person
26 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,
27 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in
28 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed

1 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,
2 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge,
3 or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven
4 hundred seventy-five of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be
5 and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea
6 or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed
7 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-
8 faction for the violation, and the violator or owner liable for a
9 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-five of the vehicle and
10 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person
11 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore
12 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint
13 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued
14 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who
15 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number
16 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-
17 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking
18 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent
19 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at
20 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not
21 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to
22 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court
23 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-
24 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

25 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
26 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

1 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
2 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-f of
3 the vehicle and traffic law.

4 § 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
5 established pursuant to section 1111-f of the vehicle and traffic law
6 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general munici-
7 pal law.

8 § 15. The Fix NYC advisory panel, established by the governor on the
9 5th of October, 2017, shall review and make recommendations regarding
10 the following: appropriate and uniform standards and equipment to be
11 installed in all taxicabs and for-hire vehicles, including in-vehicle
12 geolocation technology, for the purposes of collecting a surcharge on
13 trips originating or terminating within an established geographic area
14 within the Borough of Manhattan, which may be made in consultation with
15 the New York City Taxi and Limousine Commission; and the design, period
16 of validity, criteria for issuance or reissuance, enforcement and
17 accountability measures, number, use, and any other recommendations
18 deemed necessary and proper regarding official vehicle parking placards
19 issued by any agency or department of, and for use within, the city of
20 New York, which may be made in consultation with any such issuing agency
21 or department.

22 § 16. The New York City Taxi and Limousine Commission, and any New
23 York City agency or department that issues official vehicle parking
24 placards, shall promptly respond and provide any requested information
25 related to any requests for information or consultation pursuant to
26 section fifteen of this act from the Fix NYC advisory panel consistent
27 with the purposes of section fifteen of this act and in compliance with
28 any other law, rule or regulation.

1 § 17. Any recommendations established pursuant to section fifteen of
2 this act shall be made publicly available and provided to the relevant
3 New York city agencies, departments or commissions to which such recom-
4 mendations apply. Upon the receipt of such recommendations, the receiv-
5 ing agency, department or commission shall adopt within ninety days of
6 such receipt, updated rules or regulations in consideration of any
7 recommendations so received, provided however, that the updated rules or
8 regulations adopted by the New York City Taxi and Limousine Commission
9 shall establish uniform standards and technology for the collection of a
10 surcharge on taxicab and for-hire vehicle trips originating or terminat-
11 ing within any current or future geographic area.

12 § 18. The New York state department of transportation and the New York
13 state department of motor vehicles shall jointly perform a comprehensive
14 review of the operation, regulation, oversight, licensing, and safety
15 requirements pertaining to commuter, intercity, charter, and sightseeing
16 buses that operate within the borough of Manhattan and their impact on
17 congestion within such borough. Upon the completion of the review, a
18 final report shall be issued jointly by the departments. The final
19 report shall include recommendations deemed appropriate to more effi-
20 ciently address bus operations within such borough. Any review performed
21 pursuant to this section may be completed in consultation with the New
22 York city department of transportation and the Port Authority of New
23 York and New Jersey or any other entities deemed appropriate by the New
24 York state department of transportation or the New York state department
25 of motor vehicles. The New York city department of transportation or any
26 other consulted agency or department of the city of New York shall
27 promptly respond and provide any information or consultation requested
28 by the New York state department of transportation or the New York state

1 department of motor vehicles consistent with this section and any other
2 provision or law, rule or regulation.

3 § 19. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
4 sections one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten,
5 eleven, twelve, thirteen and fourteen of this act shall take effect on
6 the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law; provided, however,
7 that sections one through fourteen of this act shall expire 5 years
8 after such effective date when upon such date the provisions of such
9 sections shall be deemed repealed. Provided further that any rules
10 necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date shall
11 be promulgated on or before such effective date, provided that:

12 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and
13 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-
14 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
15 upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take
16 effect;

17 (b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
18 by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
19 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
20 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

21 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
22 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
23 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
24 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

25 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
26 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
27 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
28 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

1 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
2 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
3 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
4 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

5 (f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
6 by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
7 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
8 provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

9 (g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made
10 by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
11 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
12 provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

13 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
14 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-
15 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
16 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take
17 effect;

18 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
19 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-
20 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
21 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take
22 effect;

23 (j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
24 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expi-
25 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
26 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take
27 effect;

1 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
2 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-
3 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
4 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take
5 effect;

6 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
7 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-
8 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
9 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take
10 effect;

11 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
12 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-
13 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
14 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take
15 effect;

16 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
17 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
22 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
25 act shall take effect;

26 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
27 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
28 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
4 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
9 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
10 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
12 act shall take effect;

13 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
14 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
15 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
17 act shall take effect;

18 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
27 act shall take effect;

1 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
5 act shall take effect;

6 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
10 act shall take effect;

11 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
15 act shall take effect;

16 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
22 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
23 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
24 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
27 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
28 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed

1 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
6 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
9 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
11 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
14 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
16 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
19 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
20 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
21 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this
27 act shall take effect;

1 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
5 act shall take effect;

6 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
10 act shall take effect;

11 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
15 act shall take effect;

16 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
25 act shall take effect;

26 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
27 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight
28 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall

1 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
2 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

3 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall
10 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
19 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall
20 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
21 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f
27 of this act shall take effect;

1 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
7 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the
8 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
9 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall
10 take effect;

11 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
12 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
14 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall
15 take effect;

16 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
17 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the
18 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
19 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall
20 take effect;

21 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
24 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall
25 take effect;

26 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall
2 take effect;

3 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
4 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
6 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall
7 take effect;

8 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
9 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
11 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall
12 take effect;

13 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
19 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act
20 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
21 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act
25 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c
27 of this act shall take effect;

1 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the
17 general municipal law made by section twelve of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of
20 this act shall take effect;

21 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
22 by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
23 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
24 provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;

25 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
26 by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
27 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
28 provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect; and

1 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
2 by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
3 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
4 provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect.